



## PASSIVE FORM

### Glossary:

SECRET SUITOR	To ask a question
To believe	curious
unexpected	so
He was said	To post (a picture)
To be shy	A social network
To look	To see/saw/seen
quite	To text
agitated	High school
probably	crush
ridiculous	also
A bunch of flowers	A student
A workplace	Kind of + adjective
A delivery man	relieved
To ask for someone	To suspect
To look for	To follow
No clue	next
A florist	A profile
To send/sent/sent	To plan on (VING)
A bouquet	A request
To tell/told/told	A lot (more)
An order	Handsome (adjective to describe men only)
To place an order	now
To pay/paid/paid	More than...
By credit	A few years ago
To keep quiet	so
if	excited
To come/came/come	'to have butterflies in the stomach '



## Grammar: PASSIVE FORM

### 1/ THE PASSIVE FORM

In passive form, the object becomes the subject. Consequently, it is necessary to use BE and the past participle (PP) of the verb, generally ending in -ED or the third column of the irregular verbs.

We conjugate BE according to the tense of the active form.

Generally, we use the passive form when we don't know or we don't want to say who or what does the action. We usually omit it when the one doing the action is obvious.

If we want to refer to them, we can add 'by' and the subject of the active form.

**PASSIVE FORM= BE + PP (by X)**

Tense	Active form			PASSIVE FORM			
PRESENT	I	CLOSE	THE WINDOW	THE WINDOW	IS	CLOSED	(BY ME)
Preterit	He She	brought made	a cake a pie	A cake A pie	was was	brought made	by him by her
Near future	We	are going to wash	our car	Our car	is going to be	washed	by us
Future	You The Y	will learn	the rules	The rules	will be	learned	by you

In English all passive forms are possible:

Tense	Active form			PASSIVE FORM			
Simple present	I	SAY	HE IS CLEVER	HE	IS	Said to be clever	(BY ME)
Preterit	THE Y	TOLD	HIM TO STUDY	HE	WAS	TOLD TO STUDY	BY THEM
Near future	We	are going to ask	her a question	She	is going to be	asked a question	by us
Future	SHE	WILL GIVE	YOU ANOTHER CHANCE	You	WILL BE	GIVEN another chance	by her



**2/ List of Irregular Past Participle (3rd column)**

Regular Verbs-Present&Preterit/PastParticiple

<b>Infinitive</b>	<b>Preterit/</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>
<b>ask</b>	asked	<b>asked</b>
<b>call</b>	called	<b>called</b>
<b>change</b>	changed	<b>changed</b>
<b>decide</b>	decided	<b>decided</b>
<b>end</b>	ended	<b>ended</b>
<b>help</b>	helped	<b>helped</b>
<b>land</b>	landed	<b>landed</b>
<b>like</b>	liked	<b>liked</b>
<b>love</b>	loved	<b>loved</b>
<b>look</b>	looked	<b>looked</b>
<b>move</b>	moved	<b>moved</b>
<b>need</b>	needed	<b>needed</b>
<b>play</b>	played	<b>played</b>
<b>show</b>	showed	<b>showed</b>
<b>study</b>	studied	<b>studied</b>
<b>talk</b>	talked	<b>talked</b>
<b>turn</b>	turned	<b>turned</b>
<b>walk</b>	walked	<b>walked</b>
<b>want</b>	wanted	<b>wanted</b>

<b>be</b>	was,were	<b>been</b>
<b>begin</b>	began	<b>begun</b>



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<b>break</b>	broke	<b>broken</b>
<b>bring</b>	brought	<b>brought</b>
<b>buy</b>	bought	<b>bought</b>
<b>catch</b>	caught	<b>caught</b>
<b>choose</b>	chose	<b>chosen</b>
<b>come</b>	came	<b>come</b>
<b>cost</b>	cost	<b>cost</b>
<b>cut</b>	cut	<b>cut</b>
<b>do</b>	did	<b>done</b>



<b>drink</b>	drank	<b>drunk</b>
<b>drive</b>	drove	<b>driven</b>
<b>eat</b>	ate	<b>eaten</b>
<b>fall</b>	fell	<b>fallen</b>
<b>feel</b>	felt	<b>felt</b>
<b>fight</b>	fought	<b>fought</b>
<b>find</b>	found	<b>found</b>
<b>fly</b>	flew	<b>flown</b>
<b>forget</b>	forgot	<b>forgotten</b>
<b>freeze</b>	froze	<b>frozen</b>
<b>get</b>	got	<b>got/gotten</b>
<b>give</b>	gave	<b>given</b>
<b>go</b>	went	<b>gone</b>
<b>have</b>	had	<b>had</b>
<b>hear</b>	heard	<b>heard</b>
<b>hide</b>	hid	<b>hidden</b>
<b>hit</b>	hit	<b>hit</b>
<b>hurt</b>	hurt	<b>hurt</b>



<b>keep</b>	kept	<b>kept</b>
<b>know</b>	knew	<b>known</b>
<b>leave</b>	left	<b>left</b>
<b>lend</b>	lent	<b>lent</b>
<b>let</b>	let	<b>let</b>
<b>lose</b>	lost	<b>lost</b>
<b>make</b>	made	<b>made</b>
<b>meet</b>	met	<b>met</b>
<b>pay</b>	paid	<b>paid</b>
<b>put</b>	put	<b>put</b>
<b>quit</b>	quit	<b>quit</b>

<b>read</b>	read	<b>read</b>
<b>ride</b>	rode	<b>ridden</b>
<b>say</b>	said	<b>said</b>
<b>see</b>	saw	<b>seen</b>
<b>sell</b>	sold	<b>sold</b>
<b>send</b>	sent	<b>sent</b>
<b>shake</b>	shook	<b>shaken</b>
<b>shut</b>	shut	<b>shut</b>
<b>sing</b>	sang	<b>sung</b>
<b>sit</b>	sat	<b>sat</b>



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<b>sleep</b>	slept	<b>slept</b>
<b>speak</b>	spoke	<b>spoken</b>
<b>spend</b>	spent	<b>spent</b>
<b>spread</b>	spread	<b>spread</b>
<b>steal</b>	stole	<b>stolen</b>
<b>stick</b>	stuck	<b>stuck</b>
<b>swim</b>	swam	<b>swum</b>
<b>take</b>	took	<b>taken</b>
<b>teach</b>	taught	<b>taught</b>
<b>tell</b>	told	<b>told</b>
<b>think</b>	thought	<b>thought</b>
<b>throw</b>	threw	<b>thrown</b>
<b>wake</b>	woke	<b>woken</b>
<b>wear</b>	wore	<b>worn</b>
<b>win</b>	won	<b>won</b>
<b>write</b>	wrote	<b>written</b>



**Dialogue:**

**SECRET SUITOR**

- Sarah: I can't believe it! Oh my God! This is so unexpected! He was said to be extremely shy!
- Wentworth: What's happening? Sarah... You look quite agitated
- Sarah: You will probably think this is ridiculous. Yesterday, a bunch of flowers arrived at my workplace. The delivery man asked for me. I looked for a card but I couldn't see any and the delivery man had no clue so I went to the florist and asks who sent me the bouquet.
- Wentworth: Did they tell you?
- Sarah: They told me the order was placed by telephone and it was paid by credit. They were sorry they couldn't give me more information. They were actually asked to keep quiet if someone came and asked questions.
- Wentworth: So why did you say it was unexpected?
- Sarah: I 'm curious so I posted a picture of the bouquet of flowers on a social network and a friend of a friend saw it and just texted me
- Wentworth: So now you know? Who is it?
- Sarah: he's my high school crush. He's also a student here. I am kind of relieved. This morning, my friend suspected I was followed.
- Wentworth: What are you going to do next?
- Sarah: I saw his profile online. I'm planning on sending him a request. He is a lot more handsome now than he was a few years ago. Oh my God! I'm so excited. I have butterflies in my stomach!
- Wentworth: Best of luck! Hope it works out!
- Sarah: Thank you very much!